

Aim: How can the Holy Land show us how religious conflict is an enduring issue?



Do Now:

- 1) What is an enduring issue*
- 2) What are some examples of enduring issues*

Enduring Issue examples

- 1) Religious Conflict
- 2) Conflict over territory
- 3) Religious conflict over the Holy Land

The Goal of an enduring issues essay

- 1) the causes of the issue
- 2) how the issue has effected people in the short term
- 3) How did the issue effect people long term (could even be how it still effects people today)

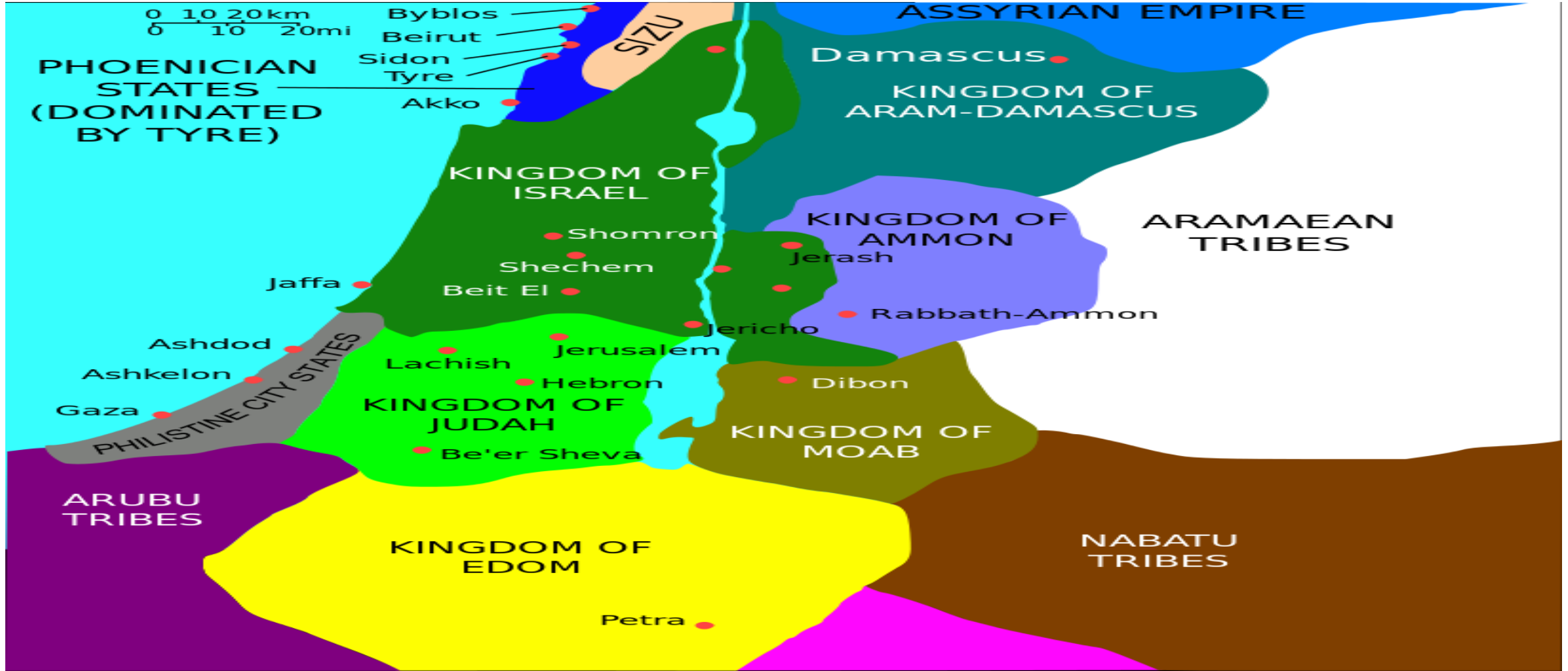
Today we will look just at the conflict in the holy land which has been over religious reasons or territory reasons.

Let's see if we can see the cause, issue, and effects by looking at maps of the holy land.

As we go through the maps of the holy land create a timeline

- 1) Year
- 2) name of Empire/ Kingdom/ or Country
- 3) Religion practiced

830 BCE



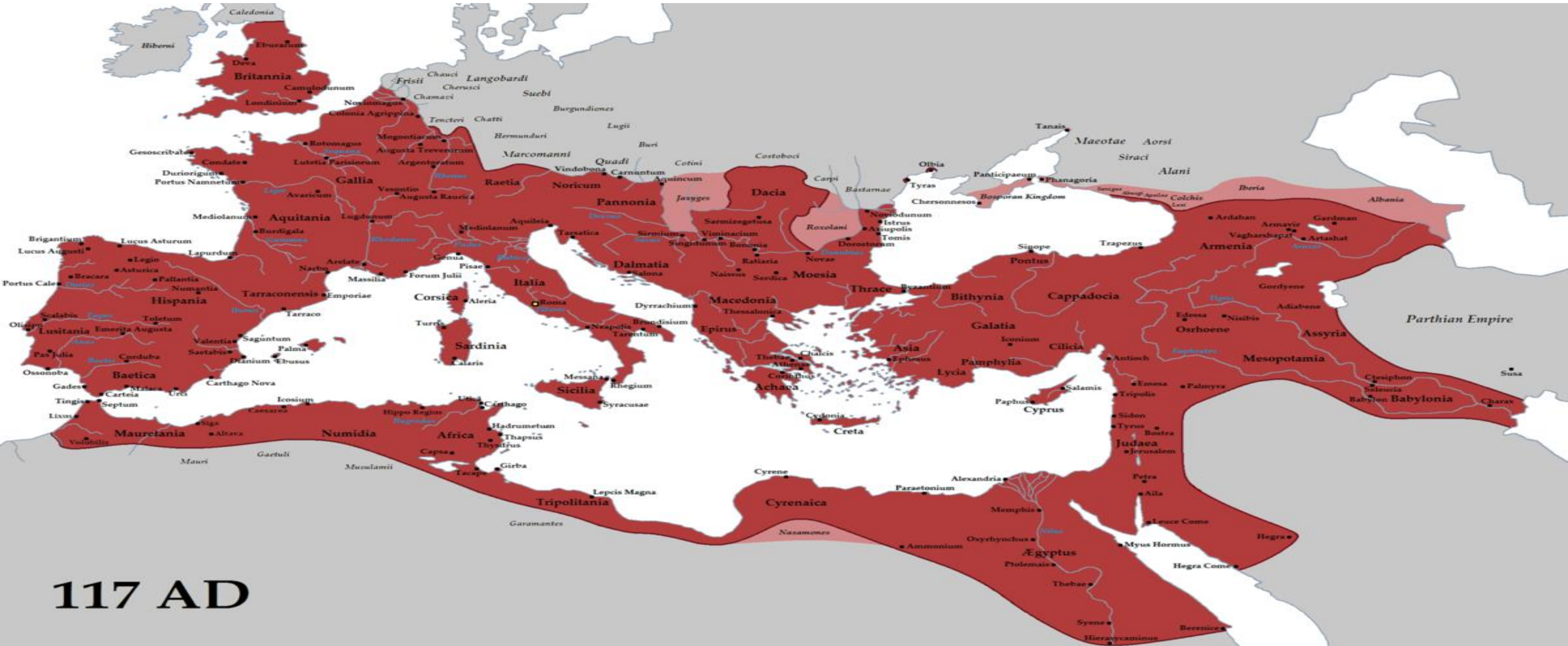
Kingdom of Judah - According to the Hebrew Bible, which is disputed by historians, the Kingdom of Judah ruled Jerusalem and the area around it in 830 BCE. According to the Hebrew Bible, the people in this kingdom were Jewish. They practiced monotheism and worshiped the god that modern followers of Judaism worship.

- 650 B.C. - Assyria – Polytheistic religion



What did the Assyrians do to the Jewish people when they took over Jerusalem?
What is the short-term effect and what is the long term effect?

117 AD



117 AD

What changed in the Holy Land between 830 BCE and 380 CE? What religion was practiced mostly here? What conflict happened between Rome and the two religious' groups? How might this have affected relationships between Jewish people and Christians?

Byzantine Empire, A.D. 565



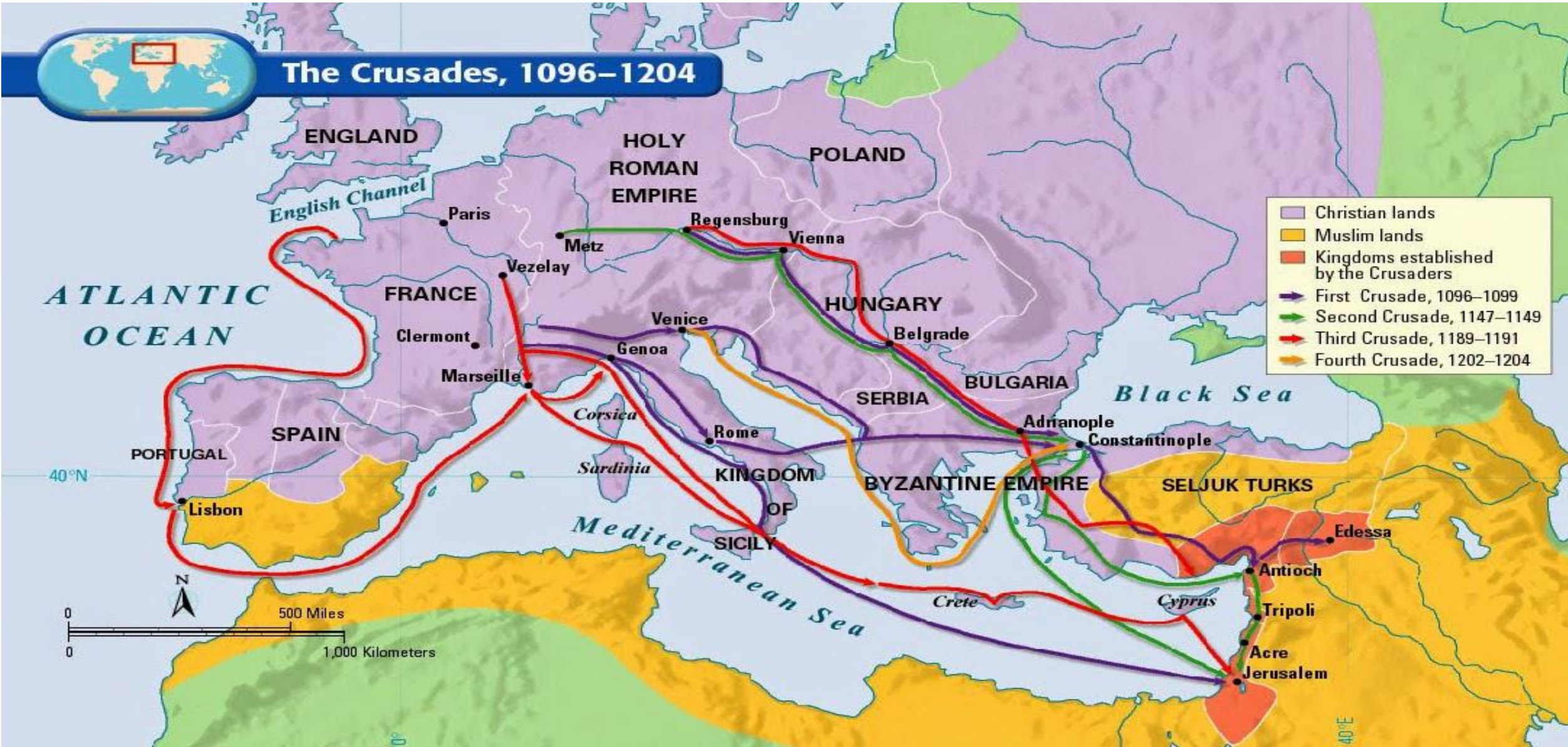
- What changed in the Holy Land between 380 CE and 550 CE?

750 AD



What changed in the Holy Land between 550 CE and 750 CE? How might this have affected relationships between Jewish people, Roman Catholic Christians, Eastern Orthodox Christians, and Muslims?

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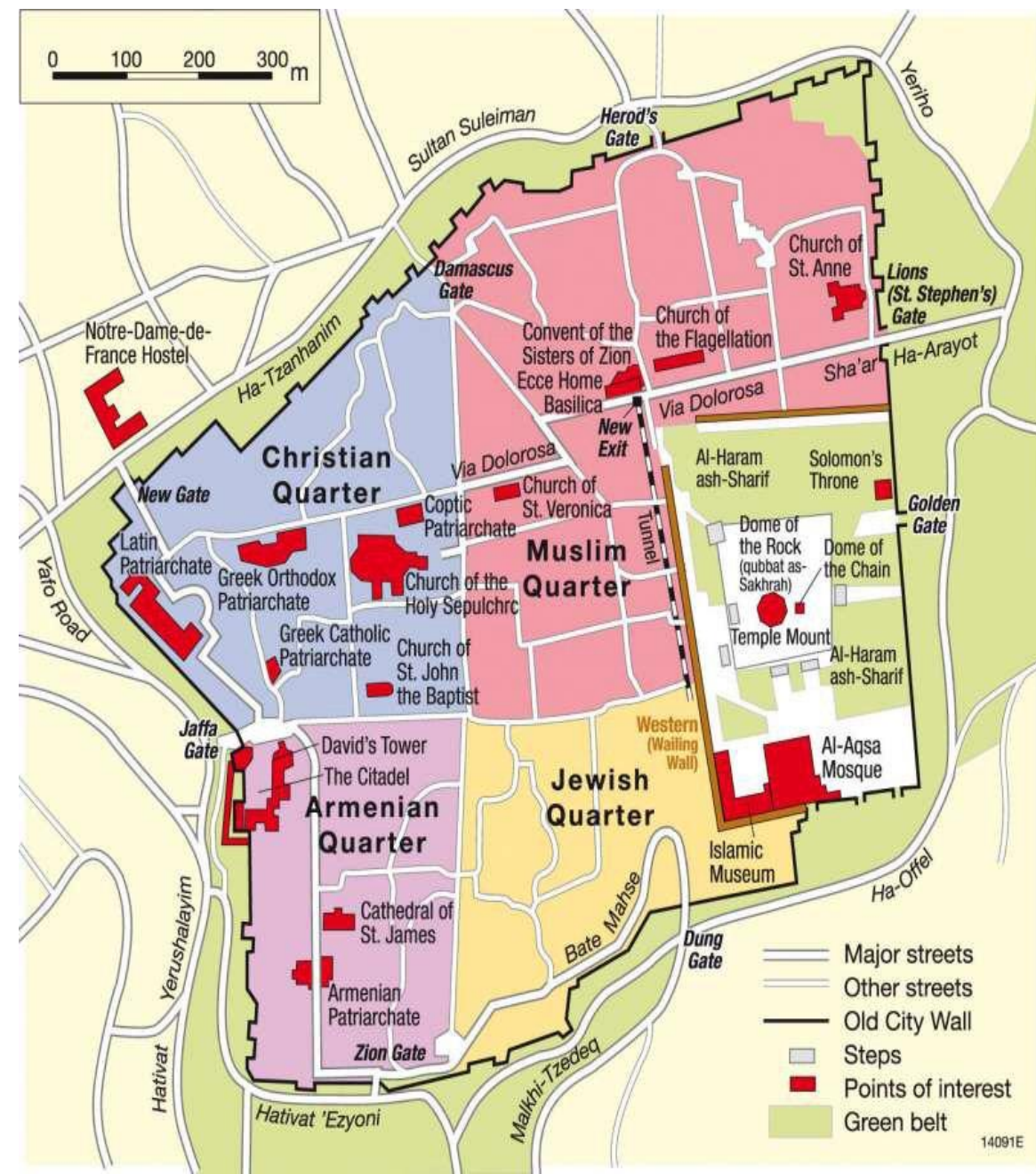


- Where are the crusaders coming from?

- Even in the 1900s there have been border disputes and conflict in the Holy Land



- The Holy Land is a region of the Middle East that includes modern-day Israel-Palestine, western Jordan, and parts of southern Lebanon and southwestern Syria. This area is called the Holy Land because events important to followers of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam took place here.
- Jerusalem is the most important city in the Holy Land. Today, because of its importance for each of the religions, the city is divided into four quarters: the Jewish Quarter, the Muslim Quarter, the Christian Quarter, and the Armenian Quarter. Armenians are a Christian group originally from Western Asia. The Jewish, Muslim, and Christian Quarters contain holy sites that are sacred to their faiths.



During the video write down the different reasons that the Holy Land is important to Christianity, Islam, and Judaism

Christianity	Islam	Judaism

Western Wall



- Western Wall, part of the Second Jewish Temple in Jerusalem, which was destroyed by the Romans in 70 CE. Jewish people from all over the world come here to pray.

Dome of the Rock



- The Dome of the Rock is a shrine that was built over the Foundation Stone. The Foundation Stone is the holiest site in Judaism and is believed to be where Abraham prepared to sacrifice his son Isaac for God. Muslims believe that the Foundation Stone is the place where the Prophet Muhammad ascended into heaven.

Church of the Holy Sepulchre



- Christians believe that the Church of the Holy Sepulchre is located where Jesus of Nazareth was crucified and where his body was laid to rest.

Exit ticket - Enduring Issue topic

Conflict in the Holy Land

Paragraph

Need to answer this question what have been the causes of conflict in the Holy Land, what have been the effects on the people?

Think of the maps you have looked at, Rome, the Crusades, present day issues.